

### **UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA**

Office of the Chief Investment Officer

## **Pension**

Investment Review as of June 30, 2018

**Growing Portfolios.** Building Partnerships.

**UC Investments** 



# **UC Pension**

- Asset Allocation
- 2. Performance
- 3. Asset Classes
- 4. Risk

### **Investment Objective**

- Maximize real, long-term total returns (income plus capital appreciation adjusted for inflation),
   while assuming appropriate levels of risk
- Maximize the probability of meeting the Plan's liabilities, subject to the Regents' funding policy



### Office of the Chief Investment Officer

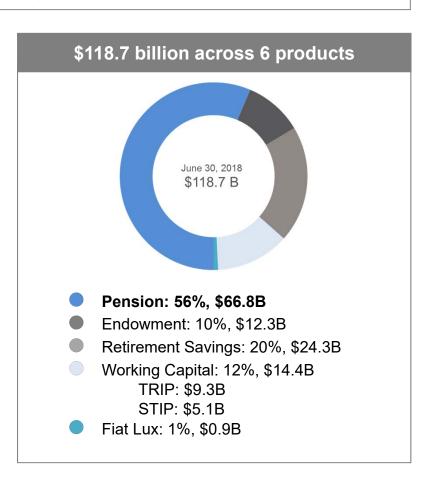
### **Mission**

Growing Portfolios. Building Partnerships.

Delivering value through values.

### **Investment Products**

- ▶ Pensions assets: \$66.8 billion (as of 6/30/18)
- Investing **Endowment** assets since 1933 (85 years)
- ▶ Investing **Pension** assets since 1961 (57 years)
- ▶ Investing **Retirement Savings** assets since 1967 (51 years)
- Investing Working Capital since 1976 (42 years)
- ▶ Investing Captive Insurance assets since 2016 (2 years)

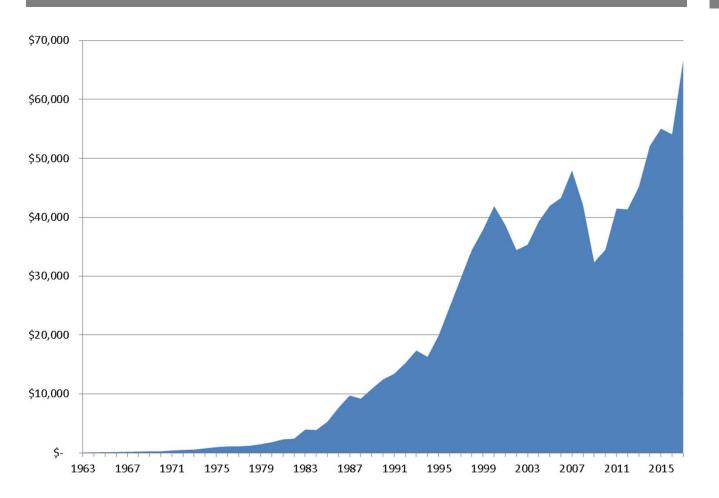




### **Pension Asset Growth**



5 Year Growth



June 30, 2018 \$66.8 billion

1 Year ago \$61.6 billion

5 Years ago \$45.1 billion



# Assets Under Management

June 30, 2017	\$61.6 billion
Market Gains	\$5.2 billion
Value Added	(\$0.3 billion)
Net Cash Flow	\$0.3 billion
June 30, 2018	\$66.8 billion



# Pension Asset Allocation

Relative Wei	ght	Market Value in \$ Billions	Percentage	Over/Underweight Relative to Policy	Policy Weight
	Public Equity	36.3	54.4%	2.2%	52.2%
1	Liquidity (Fixed Income)	13.4	20.1%	(1.4%)	21.5%
•	Core	8.1	12.2%	(1.2%)	13.4%
	High Yield	2.0	3.0%	0.1%	2.9%
	Emerging Market Debt	1.6	2.3%	(0.1%)	2.4%
	TIPS	1.7	2.6%	(0.2%)	2.8%
1	Other Investments	11.1	16.6%	(6.9%)	23.5%
•	Absolute Return	3.7	5.6%	(1.7%)	7.3%
	Private Equity	3.1	4.6%	(2.9%)	7.5%
	Real Estate	3.1	4.7%	(1.6%)	6.3%
	Real Asset	1.2	1.7%	(0.7%)	2.4%
1	Cash	6.0	8.9%	6.1%	2.8%
	Total	\$66.8	100.0%	0.0%	100.0%



## Pension Performance

Net Returns (%)		Annualized Returns								
As of June 30, 2018	3 Month	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year	20 Year	25 Year		
UC Pension	0.4	7.8	6.5	8.2	7.5	6.4	6.0	8.3		
UC Pension Benchmark	1.0	8.4	6.6	7.7	6.9	5.8	5.6	8.0		
Value Added	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.1)	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3		

Net Returns (%)		One Year Returns									
As of June 30	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008
UC Pension	7.8	14.5	(2.0)	4.5	17.4	11.7	0.4	22.4	12.7	(18.8)	(5.7)
UC Pension Benchmark	8.4	12.7	(8.0)	2.2	17.1	10.7	(0.6)	21.6	11.6	(18.9)	(4.7)
Value Added	(0.6)	1.8	(1.2)	2.3	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.1	(1.0)

<sup>\*</sup> The Policy Benchmark is a weighted average of investment policy targets.

#### **Fiscal YTD Contribution to Return**





# Pension Attribution – FY 2017/18

As of June 30, 2018	Average Average Active Weight Weight		Allocation Attribution	Selection Attribution	Total Attribution
Public Equity	54.7	2.5	0.2	(0.2)	0.0
Fixed Income					
Core	12.5	(0.9)	(0.1)	0.0	(0.1)
High Yield	3.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0
Emerging Market Debt	2.3	(0.1)	0.0	0.0	0.0
TIPS	2.6	(0.2)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Investments					
Absolute Return	4.9	(2.4)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Private Equity	4.3	(3.2)	(0.3)	0.1	(0.2)
Real Estate	4.6	(1.7)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Real Asset	1.5	(0.9)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)
Cash	9.4	6.6	(0.2)	0.0	(0.2)
Total	100%	+0.0%	(0.5%)	(0.1%)	(0.6%)



# Pension Policy Benchmark

			Allowable	Ranges
Asset Class	Policy Benchmark Component	Target	Min	Max
Total Public Equity	MSCI All Country World Index Net IMI Tobacco Free	52.2%	40.0%	60.0%
Total Fixed Income				
U.S. Core Fixed Income	Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index	13.4%	10.0%	16.0%
High Yield Debt	Merrill Lynch High Yield Cash Pay Index	2.9%	0.0%	5.0%
Emerging Market Debt	JP Morgan Emerging Markets Bond Index Global Diversified	2.4%	0.0%	5.0%
TIPS	Barclays U.S. TIPS	2.8%	0.0%	4.0%
Total Other Investments				
Private Equity	Russell 3000 + 1.5%	7.5%	5.0%	15.0%
Absolute Return	HFRI Fund of Funds Composite	7.3%	0.0%	20.0%
Real Estate	NCREIF ODCE Index	6.3%	2.0%	12.0%
Real Assets	Actual Real Asset Portfolio Returns	2.4%	2.0%	6.0%
Cash		2.8%	0.0%	10.0%

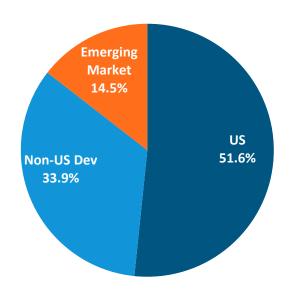


# Public Equity

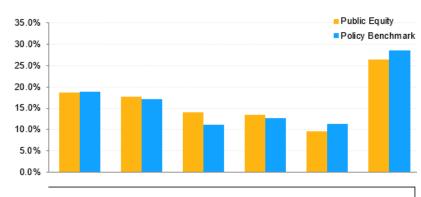
Net Returns (%)	Market Value				Annua	lized Retu	rns		
As of June 30, 2018	(\$ Million)	% Allocation	3 Month	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year	20 Year
Public Equity	36,326	100.0%	(0.2)	10.7	8.2	10.2	8.9	6.8	5.5
MSCI All Country World Index N	let - IMI - Tobacco Fre	ee	0.8	11.6	8.4	9.7	8.3	6.4	5.2
Value Added			(1.0)	(0.9)	(0.2)	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3

<sup>\*</sup> Prior to July 1, 2016, the total public equity benchmark was an aggregate of benchmarks for underlying equity portfolios.

### **Regional Exposure**



### **Sector Exposure**



_	Info Tech	Financials	Health Care	Cons Disc	Industrials	Other
Public Equity	18.6%	17.8%	14.0%	13.5%	9.6%	26.5%
Policy Benchmark	19.0%	17.1%	11.2%	12.7%	11.4%	28.7%
Active	-0.3%	0.7%	2.8%	0.8%	-1.8%	-2.2%



# Fixed Income (Liquidity) and Cash

Net Returns (%)	<b>Market Value</b>					Annua	lized Retur	ns	
As of June 30, 2018	(\$ Million)	% Allocation	3 Month	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year	20 Year
Fixed Income	13,419	100%	(0.4)	0.6	2.8	3.0	3.5	4.8	5.5
Policy Benchmark			(0.4)	(0.1)	2.5	2.8	3.3	4.6	5.2
Value Added			0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Core	8,135	61%	(0.3)	0.1	2.3	2.7	3.1	4.4	5.1
Barclays U.S. Aggregate	Bond Index		(0.2)	(0.4)	1.7	2.3	2.6	3.8	4.9
Value Added			(0.1)	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2
High Yield	2,016	15%	0.9	2.8	5.4	5.6	6.5	8.0	-
Merrill Lynch High Yield C	ash Pay Index		1.0	2.5	5.5	5.5	6.2	8.0	-
Value Added			(0.1)	0.3	(0.1)	0.1	0.3	0.0	-
Emerging Market Debt	1,538	11%	(3.5)	(1.3)	3.7	3.4	3.5	5.6	-
JP Morgan Emerging Mar	kets Bond Index Glo	bal Diversified	(3.5)	(1.6)	4.6	5.1	4.8	6.6	-
Value Added			0.0	0.3	(0.9)	(1.7)	(1.3)	(1.0)	-
TIPS	1,730	13%	0.8	2.3	2.1	1.8	2.3	3.3	-
Barclays U.S. TIPS			0.8	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	3.0	-
Value Added			0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	-

<sup>\*</sup> Total fixed income policy benchmark is an aggregate of underlying portfolio benchmarks.

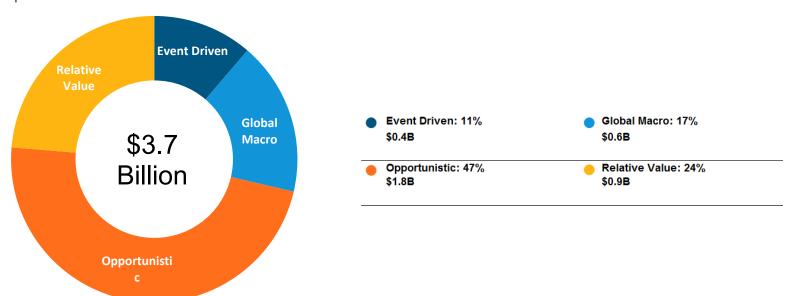
Net Returns (%)	Market Value			Annualized Returns					
As of June 30, 2018	(\$ Million)	% Allocation	3 Month	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year		
Cash	5,946	100%	0.5	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.1		



### Absolute Return

Net Returns (%)	<b>Market Value</b>		Annualized Returns					
As of June 30, 2018	(\$ Million)	% Allocation	3 Month	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year
Absolute Return	3,715	100%	1.3	6.4	2.0	5.4	4.8	4.0
Custom Absolute Return Index			0.8	5.5	0.6	2.1	0.9	2.1
Value Added			0.5	0.9	1.4	3.3	3.9	1.9
Event Driven	417	11%	1.6	9.9	2.9	5.7	6.1	6.0
Global Macro	641	17%	1.6	(0.4)	0.0	1.5	1.3	1.1
Opportunistic	1,759	48%	1.3	7.8	-	-	-	-
Relative Value	876	24%	1.2	11.4	8.0	7.4	6.9	6.9

<sup>\*</sup> Inception date for Absolute Return was July 1, 2007. Prior to March 1, 2009, the portfolio benchmark was 1 Month T-Bill+4.5%; thereafter it was 50% HFRX Absolute Return/50% HFRX Market Directional, until February 2016 when it became HFRX Absolute Return. As of July 2016, the benchmark is HFRI Fund of Funds Composite.

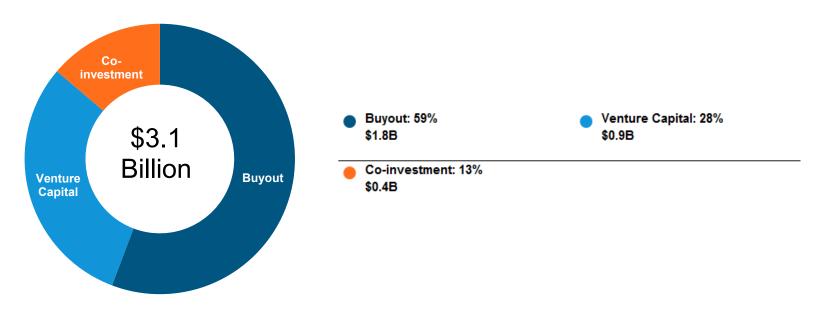




# **Private Equity**

Net Returns (%)	Market Value	Annualized Returns									
As of June 30, 2018	(\$ Million)	% Allocation	3 Month	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year	20 Year		
Private Equity	3,059	100%	5.4	19.1	13.0	15.2	13.4	10.4	14.9		
UCRP Non-Lagged Priva	ite Eq Policy Index		4.1	16.3	12.1	14.7	13.0	10.1	8.7		
Value Added			1.3	2.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.3	6.2		
Buyout	1,798	59%	3.8	14.1	12.0	12.9	11.1	9.0	11.6		
Venture Capital	868	28%	7.7	17.9	8.8	13.6	13.3	10.1	18.6		
Co-investment	392	13%	8.3	49.1	29.6	38.1	34.9	-	-		

<sup>\*</sup> From January 2001 to November 2004, the Private Equity benchmark was Russell 3000 + 3% lagged one quarter. Prior to that, it was the S&P 500 + 5% lagged on quarter. As of July 1, 2017, the Private Equity policy benchmark is the Russell 3000 +1.5%.

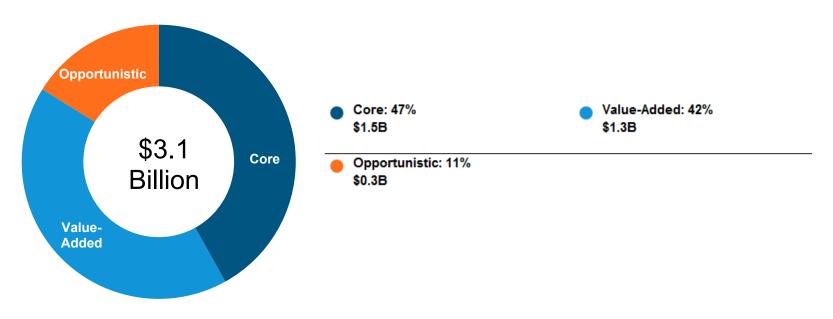




## Real Estate

Net Returns (%)	Market Value				Annualized Returns					
As of June 30, 2018	(\$ Million)	% Allocation	3 Month	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year		
Real Estate	3,141	100%	4.5	8.8	9.4	11.8	12.0	1.3		
NCREIF Funds Index-Ope Core Equity Index (lagg			2.0	7.1	9.0	10.5	10.8	1.1		
Value Added			2.5	1.7	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.2		
Core	1,473	47%	2.5	8.1	9.5	11.2	11.7	6.8		
Value-Added	1,313	42%	1.2	5.9	8.5	10.5	11.5	0.7		
Opportunistic	355	11%	1.8	11.8	7.6	11.1	10.4	(0.3)		

<sup>\*</sup> Underlying strategy returns are calculated by an external consultant, and provided on a quarterly lag once quarterly values are finalized

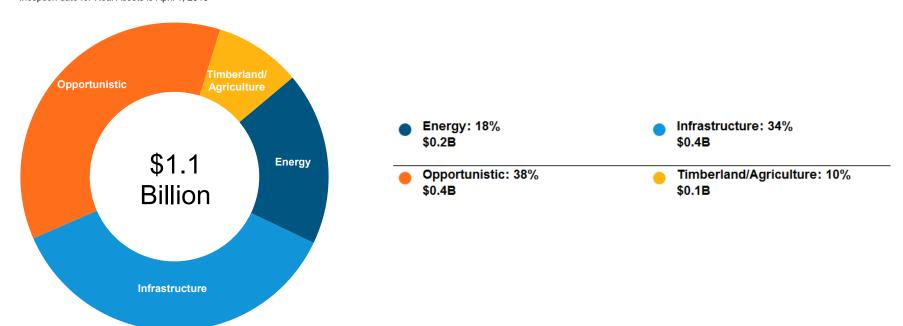




## Real Assets

Net Returns (%)	Market Value	Annualized Returns					
As of June 30, 2018	(\$ Million)	% Allocation	3 Month	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year
Real Assets	1,146	100%	3.1	9.2	0.4	1.2	1.5
Energy	206	18%	19.4	20.8	(9.6)	(10.0)	(6.3)
Infrastructure	393	34%	0.9	20.3	9.8	12.1	10.4
Opportunistic	436	38%	-	6.9	6.0	5.9	-
Timberland/Agriculture	111	10%	(3.0)	(14.8)	(4.8)	0.4	0.6

<sup>\*</sup> Inception date for Real Assets is April 1, 2010





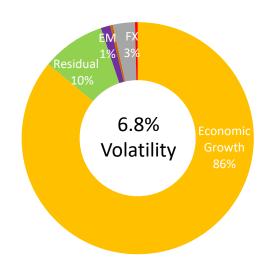
### Pension Risk Measurement

	Beta vs Benchmark	Portfolio Risk (%)		Benchmark	Risk (%)	Active Risk (%)		
Name	Current	Standalone Volatility	QoQ Change	Standalone Volatility	QoQ Change		QoQ Change	
UCRP Total		6.8	0.1	6.8	(0.3)	0.6	(0.2)	
Public Equity	1.01	10.3	(0.2)	10.1	(0.2)	0.8	(0.1)	
Fixed Income	0.88	2.5	0.0	2.8	0.1	0.4	(0.0)	
Absolute Return	0.81	3.3	(0.1)	3.0	(0.1)	1.9	(0.5)	
Private Equity	1.19	15.3	(2.0)	10.9	0.2	8.2	(1.6)	
Private Real Estate	1.22	10.6	(0.1)	8.1	(0.0)	4.2	(0.0)	
Real Assets <sup>(1)</sup>	1.00	20.2	(1.8)	20.2	(1.8)	0.0	0.0	
Cash	1.41	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	

<sup>(1)</sup> Real Assets does not have standalone (line item) tracking error as per policy, but may contribute to contribute to total portfolio Tracking Error due to strategic asset allocation over/underweights



# High Level Macroeconomic Risk Factors



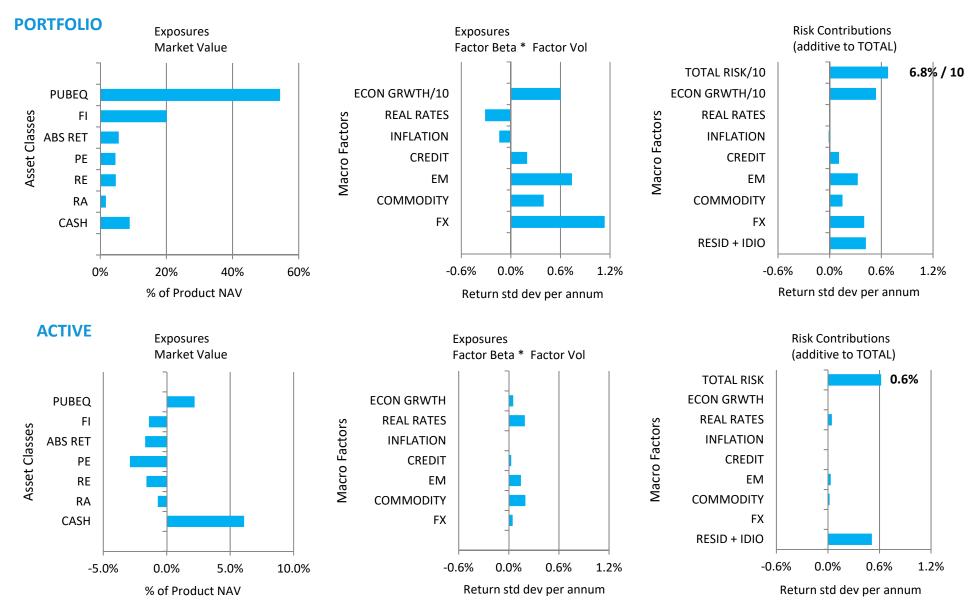
Portfolio Standalone Risk Factor Decomposition

Factor Name	Factor Description			
Economic Growth	Proxied by broad, developed market equity index returns			
Real Rates	Inflation-linked bond returns			
Inflation	Return of long nominal bonds, short inflation-linked bonds portfolio			
Credit	Return of long corporate bonds, short nominal bonds portfolio			
Commodity	Weighted GSCI Commodity index returns			
Emerging Markets (EM)	Equally weighted basket of EM Assets			

<sup>\* &</sup>quot;Residual Risk" is any risk which does not load on to the high level macro factors. This risk often corresponds to non-strategic, non-tactical level risk decisions, e.g. individual public equity manager sector tilts and stock selection decisions. This finer scale risk is captured separately, with more granular risk models.



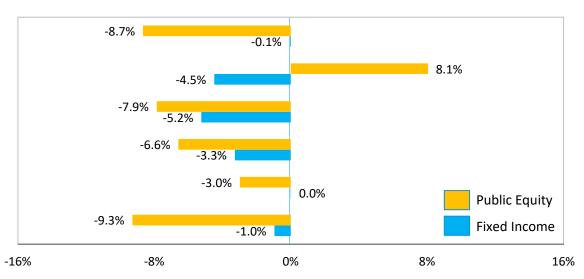
### Asset Allocation vs Macroeconomic Risk Factors





## Stress Tests and Scenario Analysis

#### **PORTFOLIO**



S&P -10%

US TSY +100BPS

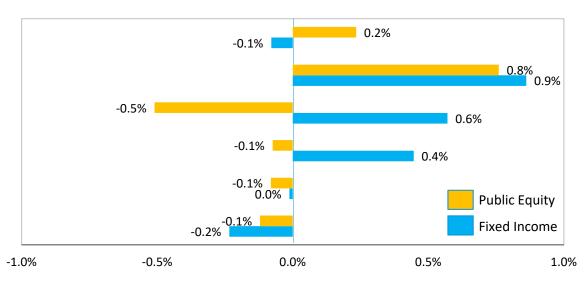
"Taper Tantrum" 2013

**Volatility Regime Change (Hypothetical)** 

Value Reversal (Hypothetical)

**China Credit Crunch (Hypothetical)** 

### **ACTIVE**



**S&P-10%** 

US TSY +100BPS

"Taper Tantrum" 2013

**Volatility Regime Change (Hypothetical)** 

Value Reversal (Hypothetical)

**China Credit Crunch (Hypothetical)**